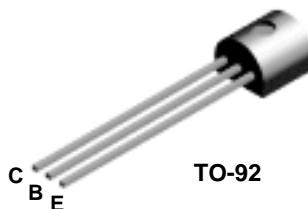
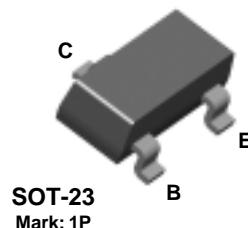
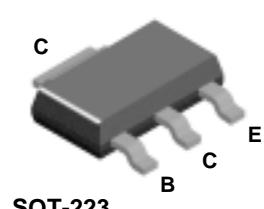


**PN2222A****MMBT2222A****PZT2222A**

## NPN General Purpose Amplifier

This device is for use as a medium power amplifier and switch requiring collector currents up to 500 mA. Sourced from Process 19.

### Absolute Maximum Ratings\*

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units
$V_{CEO}$	Collector-Emitter Voltage	40	V
$V_{CBO}$	Collector-Base Voltage	75	V
$V_{EBO}$	Emitter-Base Voltage	6.0	V
$I_C$	Collector Current - Continuous	1.0	A
$T_J, T_{stg}$	Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

\*These ratings are limiting values above which the serviceability of any semiconductor device may be impaired.

#### NOTES:

- 1) These ratings are based on a maximum junction temperature of 150 degrees C.
- 2) These are steady state limits. The factory should be consulted on applications involving pulsed or low duty cycle operations.

## Thermal Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Characteristic	Max			Units
		PN2222A	*MMBT2222A	**PZT2222A	
$P_D$	Total Device Dissipation Derate above 25°C	625 5.0	350 2.8	1,000 8.0	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	83.3			$^\circ\text{C/W}$
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	200	357	125	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

\*Device mounted on FR-4 PCB 1.6" X 1.6" X 0.06."

\*\*Device mounted on FR-4 PCB 36 mm X 18 mm X 1.5 mm; mounting pad for the collector lead min. 6 cm<sup>2</sup>.

## NPN General Purpose Amplifier

(continued)

### Electrical Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Max	Units	
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage*	$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$	40		V	
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CBO}}$	Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = 10 \mu\text{A}, I_E = 0$	75		V	
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{EBO}}$	Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = 10 \mu\text{A}, I_C = 0$	6.0		V	
$I_{\text{CEX}}$	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{\text{CE}} = 60 \text{ V}, V_{\text{EB}(\text{OFF})} = 3.0 \text{ V}$		10	nA	
$I_{\text{CBO}}$	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{\text{CB}} = 60 \text{ V}, I_E = 0$ $V_{\text{CB}} = 60 \text{ V}, I_E = 0, T_A = 150^\circ\text{C}$		0.01 10	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$	
$I_{\text{EBO}}$	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{\text{EB}} = 3.0 \text{ V}, I_C = 0$		10	nA	
$I_{\text{BL}}$	Base Cutoff Current	$V_{\text{CE}} = 60 \text{ V}, V_{\text{EB}(\text{OFF})} = 3.0 \text{ V}$		20	nA	
<b>ON CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$h_{\text{FE}}$	DC Current Gain	$I_C = 0.1 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}, T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ $I_C = 150 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}^*$ $I_C = 150 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 1.0 \text{ V}^*$ $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}^*$	35 50 75 35 100 50 40	300		
$V_{\text{CE}(\text{sat})}$	Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage*	$I_C = 150 \text{ mA}, I_B = 15 \text{ mA}$ $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}, I_B = 50 \text{ mA}$		0.3 1.0	V V	
$V_{\text{BE}(\text{sat})}$	Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage*	$I_C = 150 \text{ mA}, I_B = 15 \text{ mA}$ $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}, I_B = 50 \text{ mA}$	0.6	1.2 2.0	V V	
<b>SMALL SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$f_T$	Current Gain - Bandwidth Product	$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 20 \text{ V}, f = 100 \text{ MHz}$	300		MHz	
$C_{\text{obo}}$	Output Capacitance	$V_{\text{CB}} = 10 \text{ V}, I_E = 0, f = 100 \text{ kHz}$		8.0	pF	
$C_{\text{ibo}}$	Input Capacitance	$V_{\text{EB}} = 0.5 \text{ V}, I_C = 0, f = 100 \text{ kHz}$		25	pF	
$r_b' C_C$	Collector Base Time Constant	$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CB}} = 20 \text{ V}, f = 31.8 \text{ MHz}$		150	pS	
NF	Noise Figure	$I_C = 100 \mu\text{A}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}, R_S = 1.0 \text{ k}\Omega, f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$		4.0	dB	
$\text{Re}(h_{ie})$	Real Part of Common-Emitter High Frequency Input Impedance	$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 20 \text{ V}, f = 300 \text{ MHz}$		60	$\Omega$	
<b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
$t_d$	Delay Time	$V_{\text{CC}} = 30 \text{ V}, V_{\text{BE}(\text{OFF})} = 0.5 \text{ V}, I_C = 150 \text{ mA}, I_{B1} = 15 \text{ mA}$		10	ns	
$t_r$	Rise Time			25	ns	
$t_s$	Storage Time	$V_{\text{CC}} = 30 \text{ V}, I_C = 150 \text{ mA}, I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 15 \text{ mA}$		225	ns	
$t_f$	Fall Time			60	ns	

\* Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2.0\%$

### Spice Model

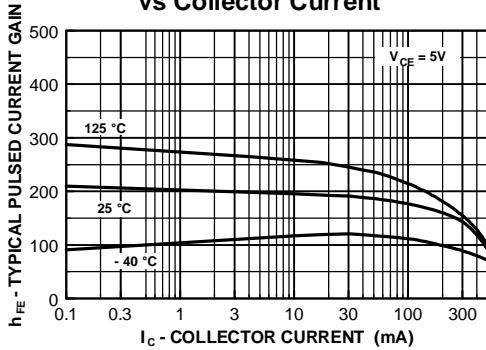
NPN (Is=14.34f Xti=3 Eg=1.11 Vaf=74.03 Bf=255.9 Ne=1.307 Ise=14.34f Ikf=.2847 Xtb=1.5 Br=6.092 Nc=2 Isc=0 Ikr=0 Rc=1 Cjc=7.306p Mjc=.3416 Vjc=.75 Fc=.5 Cje=22.01p Mje=.377 Vje=.75 Tr=46.91n Tf=411.1p Itf=.6 Vtf=1.7 Xtf=3 Rb=10)

## NPN General Purpose Amplifier

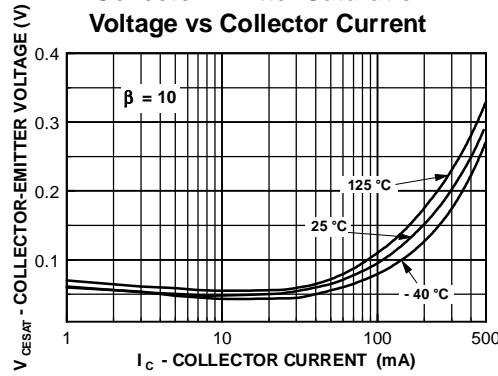
(continued)

### Typical Characteristics

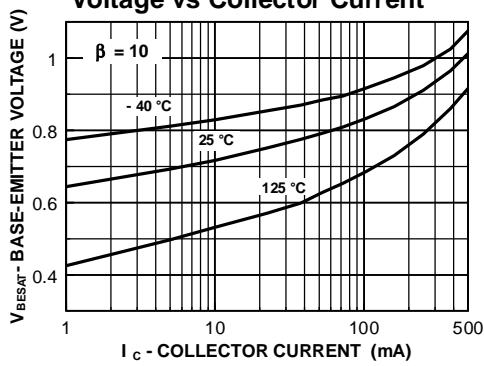
**Typical Pulsed Current Gain vs Collector Current**



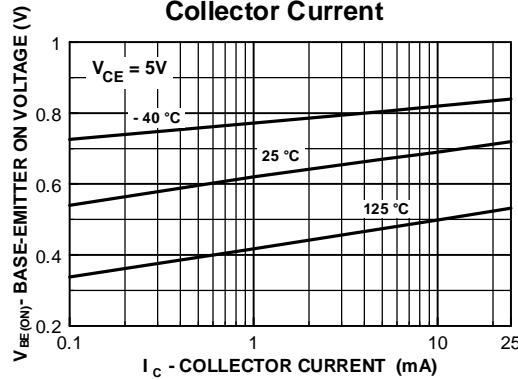
**Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs Collector Current**



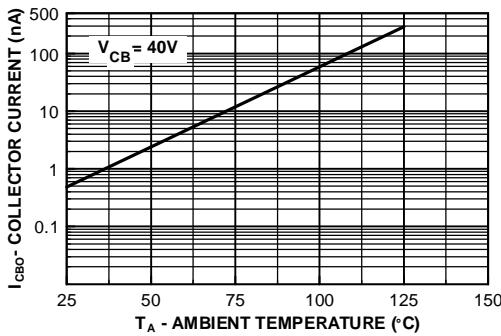
**Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs Collector Current**



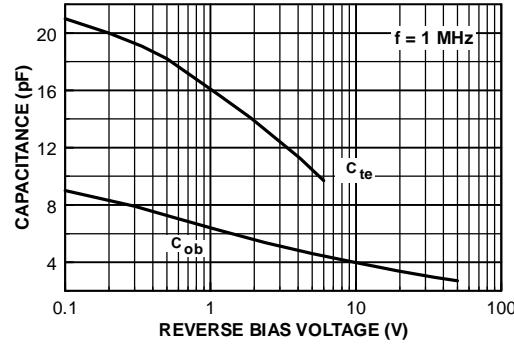
**Base-Emitter ON Voltage vs Collector Current**



**Collector-Cutoff Current vs Ambient Temperature**



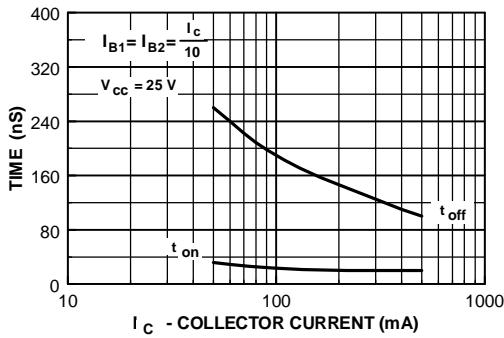
**Emitter Transition and Output Capacitance vs Reverse Bias Voltage**



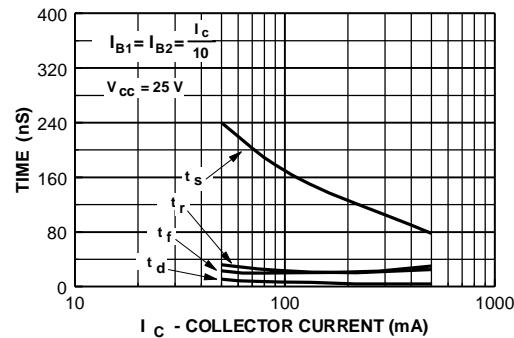
**NPN General Purpose Amplifier**  
(continued)

**Typical Characteristics** (continued)

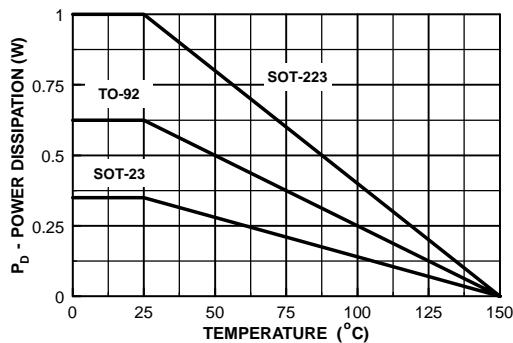
**Turn On and Turn Off Times  
vs Collector Current**

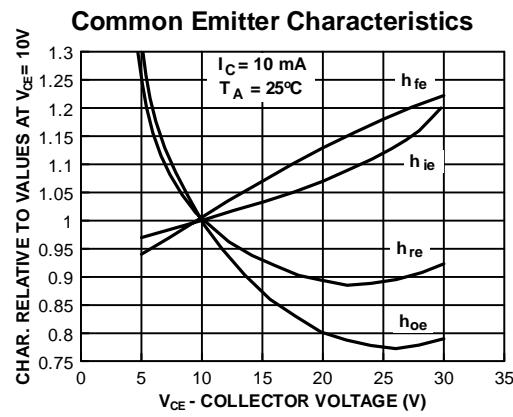
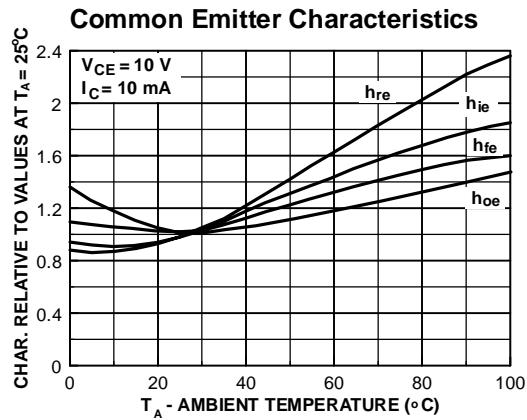
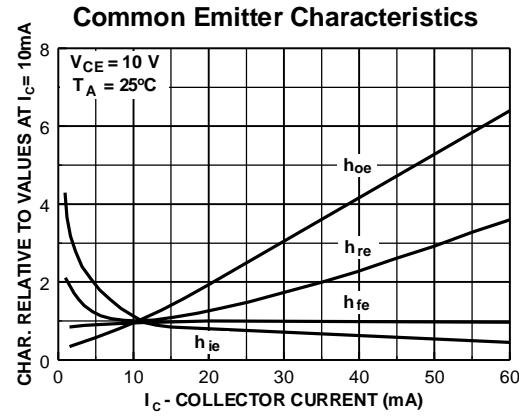


**Switching Times  
vs Collector Current**



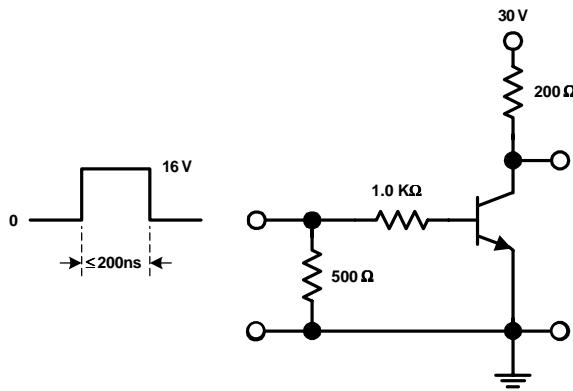
**Power Dissipation vs  
Ambient Temperature**



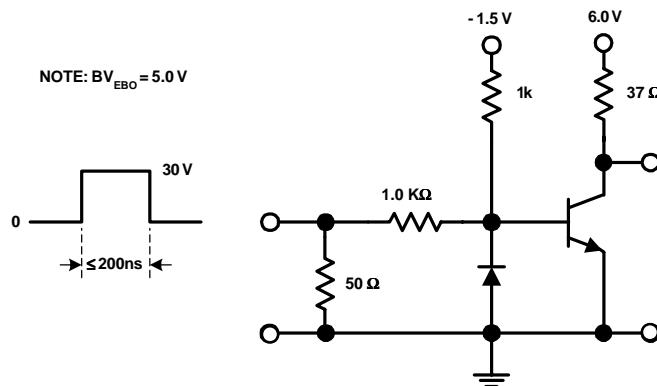
**NPN General Purpose Amplifier**  
(continued)**Typical Common Emitter Characteristics** ( $f = 1.0\text{kHz}$ )

**NPN General Purpose Amplifier**  
(continued)

**Test Circuits**



**FIGURE 1: Saturated Turn-On Switching Time**



**FIGURE 2: Saturated Turn-Off Switching Time**